PHNOM PENH WATER SUPPLY AUTHORITY (Co.0839 Et/2012) (Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND TWELVE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

Registration No. Co.0839 Et/2012

PHNOM PENH WATER SUPPLY AUTHORITY (Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND TWELVE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

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(Incorporated in Cambodia)

STATEMENT BY THE DIRECTORS

In the opinion of the directors, the accompanying condensed interim statement of financial positon of Phnom Penh Water Supply Authority as at 31 December 2022, and the related condensed interim statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, condensed interim statement of changes in equity and condensed interim statement of cash flows for the quarter and twelve-month period then ended, and notes to the condensed interim financial information (collectively known as "Condensed Interim Financial Information") are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting.

Signed on behalf of the Board of Directors,

SIM SITHA

Chairman of the Board of Director

LONG NARO

Director General

DENG POLYDENDeputy Director General in charge of Finance

Date: Monday, February 13, 2023

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2022

		Unaudited	Audited
		31.12.2022	31.12.2021
	Note	KHR'000	KHR'000
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	4	2,203,041,914	1,893,864,619
Intangible assets		12,089,587	12,530,278
Total non-current assets	_	2,215,131,501	1,906,394,897
Current assets			
Inventories		152,737,078	143,731,508
Trade and other receivables		28,264,940	24,875,167
Contract assets	5	92,768,374	66,024,580
Loan to employees		7,956,651	7,956,651
Short-term investments	6	126,118,416	68,163,833
Cash and cash equivalents	-	61,158,915	89,659,538
Total current assets		469,004,374	400,411,277
TOTAL ASSETS	_	2,684,135,875	2,306,806,174
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES Equity attributable to owners of PPWSA			
Share capital and share premium	7	620,759,107	619,315,886
Reserves		543,268,075	418,038,410
Retained earnings	-	108,185,865	129,273,917
TOTAL EQUITY	_	1,272,213,047	1,166,628,213
Non-current liabilities			
Borrowings	9	986,495,717	790,359,750
Deferred government and other grants	8	69,238,477	16,812,186
Deferred tax liabilities		77,016,716	72,307,299
Other payables	10	76,801,705	69,446,073
Total non-current liabilities	_	1,209,552,615	948,925,308
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	10	154,661,152	141,969,545
Borrowings	9	23,499,158	23,128,518
Contract liabilities	5	4,456,756	1,788,894
Current tax liabilities		19,753,147	24,365,696
Total current liabilities	-	202,370,213	191,252,653
TOTAL LIABILITIES		1,411,922,828	1,140,177,961
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	_	2,684,135,875	2,306,806,174

The Condensed Interim Statement of Financial Position should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to this condensed interim financial information.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE QUARTER AND TWLEVE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

			ıdited period ended		ıdited ı period ended
	Note	31.12.2022 KHR'000	31.12.2021 KHR'000	31.12.2022 KHR'000	31.12.2021 KHR'000
Income:					
Sales	11	79,607,062	76,670,760	299,723,507	282,369,797
Construction service fee		11,476,698	6,709,409	24,976,316	26,241,989
Foreign exchange gains - net		× 100	1,652,286	-	2,273,984
Other income		1,182,705	7,643,907	21,478,333	58,259,487
		92,266,465	92,676,362	346,178,156	369,145,257
Expenses: Depreciation and amortisation		(4.4.8.46.000)	/4.4.729.002	(50.455.074)	/FE 404 442\
charges		(14,846,062)	(14,738,962)	(59,455,074)	(55,194,412)
Electricity costs		(8,579,316)	(8,495,815)	(35,218,743)	(35,791,983)
Salaries, wages and related expenses Raw materials for water		(19,016,132)	(17,414,704)	(70,175,422)	(63,631,237)
treatment Raw materials for household		(3,463,717)	(2,707,674)	(12,140,740)	(9,541,982)
water connections		(1,036,638)	(966,606)	(4,953,371)	(3,163,768)
Repairs and maintenance		(3,487,621)	(1,918,207)	(8,009,358)	(7,050,855)
Construction service expense		(8,027,104)	(9,153,504)	(16,618,024)	(22,448,213)
Other operating expenses		(3,640,443)	(8,267,449)	(11,243,416)	(15,226,506)
Foreign exchange losses - net		(2,164,149)	-	(3,481,166)	
		(64,261,182)	(63,662,921)	(221,295,314)	(212,048,956)
Operating profit		28,005,283	29,013,441	124,882,842	157,096,301
Finance income	12	4,863,214	4,989,097	17,737,746	13,555,064
Finance costs	13	(8,327,789)	(937,182)	(12,104,696)	(4,794,779)
Profit before tax		24,540,708	33,065,356	130,515,892	165,856,586
Income tax	14	(2,450,103)	(11,112,495)	(22,330,027)	(36,582,669)
Profit for the period, representing total comprehensive income for					
the period	- 0	22,090,605	21,952,861	108,185,865	129,273,917
Earnings per share attributable to owners Basic earnings					
per share (KHR) Diluted earnings		253.99	252.41	1,243.90	1,486.37
per share (KHR)		253.99	252.41	1,243.90	1,486.37

The Condensed Interim Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to this condensed interim financial information.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE QUARTER AND TWLEVE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

	Note	Share capital and share premium KHR'000	Reserves KHR'000	Retained earnings KHR'000	Total KHR'000
Unaudited					
Balance at 1 January 2022 Profit for the financial period, representing total comprehensive income		619,315,886	418,038,410	129,273,917	1,166,628,213
for the period		<u>~</u>	_	108,185,865	108,185,865
Transactions with owners					
Capital contribution	7	1,443,221	and made and	reservation acom	1,443,221
Transfer to reserves		-	125,229,665	(125,229,665)	#1
Dividends	15		-	(4,044,252)	(4,044,252)
Total transactions with owners		1,443,221	125,229,665	(129,273,917)	(2,601,031)
Balance at 31 December 2022		620,759,107	543,268,075	108,185,865	1,272,213,047
Unaudited Balance at 1 January 2021		541,227,282	352,473,530	88,351,845	982,052,657
Profit for the financial period, representing total comprehensive income				129,273,917	129,273,917
for the period Transactions with owners		-	-	129,273,917	129,273,917
Capital contribution		78,088,604			78,088,604
Transfer to reserves		- 0,000,004	65,564,880	(65,564,880)	70,000,004
Dividends	15	(A)		(22,786,965)	(22,786,965)
Total transactions				(22,700,000)	(22,700,000)
with owners		78,088,604	65,564,880	(88,351,845)	55,301,639
Balance at 31 December 2021		619,315,886	418,038,410	129,273,917	1,166,628,213

The Condensed Interim Statement of Changes in Equity be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying notes attached to the condensed interim financial information.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE QUARTER AND TWLEVE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

	Unaudited Twelve-month period ended	
	31.12.2022 KHR'000	31.12.2021 KHR'000
Cash flows from operating activities	TO TO TO TO	Kilik ooo
Profit before tax	130,515,892	165,856,586
Adjustments for:		
Amortisation of intangible assets	1,994,147	1,702,419
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment Amortisation of deferred government	57,460,927	53,491,993
and other grants	(2,009,908)	(2,009,907)
Waiver of dividends payable		(36,372,177)
Written off of property, plant and equipment	136,839	5,749,176
Finance income	(4,656,618)	(2,706,044)
Finance costs	9,115,530	6,436,677
Net unrealised foreign exchange loss/(gain)	1,553,740	(10,928,248)_
Operating profit before changes in		
working capital	194,110,549	181,220,475
Increase in inventories	(89,819,201)	(72,331,066)
(Increase)/Decrease in trade and other receivables	(1,668,049)	1,376,002
Increase in trade and other payables	8,509,694	5,184,655
Increase in contract assets	(26,743,794)	(23,102,033)
(Decrease)/Increase in contract liabilities	2,667,862	(1,827,672)
Increase in refundable water deposits	7,355,632	4,250,237
Net cash from operations	94,412,693	94,770,598
Income tax paid	(22,233,157)	(25,473,919)
Net cash from operating activities	72,179,536	69,296,679
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(281,619,716)	(289,716,945)
Purchase of intangible assets	(390,075)	(1,133,062)
Increase in short-term investments	(57,954,583)	(49,719,119)
Interest capitalised on qualifying assets	(5,505,096)	(4,398,469)
Interest received	2,934,894	2,109,045
Receipt of EU grants (Note 8)	54,436,199	
Net cash used in investing activities	(288,098,377)	(342,858,550)

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE QUARTER AND TWLEVE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022 (CONTINUED)

	Unaudited		
	Twelve-month period ended		
	31.12.2022	31.12.2022	
	KHR'000	KHR'000	
Cash flows from financing activities			
Capital contribution from MoEF, net	1,443,221	(103,656)	
Dividend paid	(4,044,252)	(3,418,042)	
Drawdown of borrowings	218,280,439	303,185,292	
Interest paid	(7,491,804)	(7,556,383)	
Repayments of borrowings	(20,769,386)	(28,596,307)	
Net cash generated from financing activities	187,418,218	263,510,904	
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(28,500,623)	(10,050,967)	
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	89,659,538	99,710,505	
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	61,158,915	89,659,538	

The Condensed Interim Statement of Cash Flows should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to the condensed interim financial information.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND TWELVE-MONTHTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Phnom Penh Water Supply Authority ("PPWSA") is under the technical supervision of the Ministry of Industry Science Technology and Innovation ("MISTI") and the financial supervision of the Ministry of the Economy and Finance ("MoEF"), and has its headquarter in Phnom Penh. PPWSA is acknowledged as having the economic characteristic of a public enterprise by the Ministry of Commerce under the registration number Co.0839 Et/2012, dated 27 March 2012.

The registered office of the PPWSA is No. 45, Street 106, Sangkat Srah Chork, Khan Daun Penh, Phnom Penh, Kingdom of Cambodia.

The principal activities of PPWSA are to process and distribution of water for general used by the public in the city of Phnom Penh. The objectives of the PPWSA are to:

- Invest in, build, enlarge, operate, repair and maintain the means of water sanitation and distribution:
- Manage devices to increase water production, and improve services and water quality to meet demand:
- Operate the business, services and related duties for water supply in accordance with the Board of Director's resolutions and the laws of Cambodia;
- Cooperate with local and external development partners on technology, trade and finance in order to improve and develop the PPWSA in accordance with government policy; and
- Ensure sustainable production processes, business and finance for the public interest.

2. BASIS FOR PREPARATION

The condensed interim financial information of PPWSA is unaudited and have been prepared in accordance with the provision of the Cambodian International Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

The condensed interim financial information does not include all notes of type normally included in an annual financial statements, however, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in PPWSA's financial position and performance since the last annual financial statements. Accordingly, this condensed interim financial information is to be read in conjunction with the annual audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and any public announcements made by PPWSA during the interim reporting period.

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year and corresponding interim reporting period.

3. SEASONAL OR CYCLICAL FACTOR

Except for those disclosed in the notes to the condensed interim financial information, PPWSA's operations are not materially affected by seasonal or cyclical factors.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

5.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND TWELVE-MONTHTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022 (CONTINUED)

4. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Unaudited 31.12.2022 KHR'000	Audited 31.12.2021 KHR'000
Cost		
Balance at the beginning of the financial period/year	2,438,823,008	2,075,369,345
Additions	287,124,812	294,115,414
Acquisition through capital contribution		78,192,260
Transfer from inventory	80,775,250	7,212,446
Transfer to intangible assets	(1,125,000)	(16,431)
Written-off	(136,839)	(16,050,026)
Balance at the end of the financial period/year	2,805,461,230	2,438,823,008
Accumulated depreciation		
Balance at the beginning of financial period/year	544,958,389	501,767,246
Depreciation for the financial period/year	57,460,927	53,491,993
Written-off	-	(10,300,850)
Balance at the end of the financial period/year	602,419,316	544,958,389
Carrying amount		
Balance at the end of the financial period/year	2,203,041,914	1,893,864,619
During the quarter and twelve-month period ended 31 D following cash payment for its additions of property, plant a		WSA made the
	Unaudited	Audited
	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000
Additions	287,124,812	294,115,414
Interest capitalised on qualifying assets	(5,505,096)	(4,398,469)
Cash payment for purchase of		
property, plant and equipment	281,619,716	289,716,945
CONTRACT ASSETS / (LIABILITIES)		
30-40-02/2019 (2019) 9940 E. XXIII S. S. XXIII S. XXII	Unaudited	Audited
	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000
Contract assets		
Contract assets relating to construction service contracts	3,533,898	
Contract assets relating to water revenue		536.051
Contract decote relating to mater revenue	89,234,477	536,051 65,488,529
	89,234,477 92,768,374	536,051 65,488,529 66,024,580
Contract liabilities Contract liabilities relating to construction service contracts		65,488,529

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND TWELVE-MONTHTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022 (CONTINUED)

6. SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS

These represent fixed deposit placed with financial institutions for a period of between nine to twelve months (2021: nine to twelve months) and earn interest at rates ranging from 3.50% to 4.75% (2021: 3.50% to 4.75%) per annum.

7. SHARE CAPITAL AND SHARE PREMIUM

Ordinary shares	Note	No. of shares 86,973,162	2022 KHR'000 86,973,162	2021 KHR'000 86,973,162
Class A shares Share premium Capital reserve	(a)	391,100,942 - -	391,100,942 63,153,178 79,531,825	391,100,942 63,153,178 78,088,604
Capital reserve	(4)	478,074,104	620,759,107	619,315,886

(a) On 30 December 2022, the Ministry of the Economy and Finance ("MoEF") increased its capital in PPWSA by injecting inventory into PPWSA, totaling to KHR1,443,221,000, without the issuance of any additional shares of PPWSA.

The MoEF had on its letter reference number 13505 dated 30 December 2022 instructed PPWSA to reflect this capital contribution as share capital of PPWSA.

8. DEFERRED GOVERNMENT AND OTHER GRANTS

	Unaudited 31.12.2022 KHR'000	Audited 31.12.2021 KHR'000
Balance at 1 January	16,812,186	18,822,093
Additions*	54,436,199	
Amortisation for the financial period/year	(2,009,908)	(2,009,907)
Balance at the end of the financial period/year	69,238,477	16,812,186

* The additional grants represent grant for the purchase of materials for Bakheng Water Supply Project C at an amount of EUR12,700,000 in the form of an investment grant made available through the general budget of the European Union ("EU").

As at the end of the financial year, PPWSA has received the payment of disbursement of Grant totaling to EUR12,574,864 or equivalent of KHR54,436,199,000 upon the fulfillment of the contract condition. No amortisation in respect of such grant as at the end of the financial year as the construction of Bakheng Water Project C is still yet to be completed.

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NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND TWELVE-MONTHTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022 (CONTINUED)

9. BORROWINGS

	Currency	Nominal interest rate	Year of maturity	Carrying amount KHR'000
Balance at 1 January 2022				813,488,268
New issues				
EIB	USD	0.610% - 0.965%	2048	75,945,976
AfD - Credit No. 1174 01 P	USD	1.800%	2037	19,568
AfD - Credit No. 1176 01 S	USD	0.900%	2038	59,352,613
AfD - Credit No. 1244 01 M	USD	0.900%	2039	82,962,282
Repayments				
Principle				
MoEF - JICA	JPY	0.660%	2049	(1,486,205)
MoEF - ADB	SDR	1.650%	2037	(2,241,090)
AfD - Credit No. 1121 01 F	EUR	0.250%	2025	(17,042,091)
Interest				
EIB	USD	0.610% - 0.965%	2048	(2,123,607)
MoEF - JICA	JPY	0.660%	2049	(267,303)
MoEF - ADB	SDR	1.650%	2037	(564,147)
AfD - Credit No. 1121 01 F	EUR	0.250%	2025	(140,647)
AfD - Credit No. 1174 01 P	USD	1.800%	2037	(1,322,925)
AfD - Credit No. 1176 01 S	USD	0.900%	2038	(2,591,411)
AfD - Credit No. 1244 01 M	USD	0.900%	2039	(481,764)
Accrued interest				9,115,530
Realised exchange loss				1,958,693
Unrealised exchange gain				(4,586,866)
Balance at 31 December 2022			V	1,009,994,875

Breach of loan covenants

PPWSA has unsecured borrowings with a carrying amount of KHR1,009,994,875,000 as at 31 December 2022. These borrowings bear interest from 0.250% to 1.800% and are repayable ranges from 2 to 26 years. However, these borrowings contained certain covenants which PPWSA has to comply, otherwise MoEF and / or AfD may suspend or cancel the rights of PPWSA to request additional disbursement of the unwithdrawn amount and repayable on demand of its existing outstanding balance, if such covenant breached is material.

PPWSA exceeded its maximum leverage threshold during the quarter and twelve-month period ended 31 December 2022. However, PPWSA obtained a waiver from the relevant party, extended until 31 December 2022. Accordingly, the borrowings were not repayable on demand at 31 December 2022.

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NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND TWELVE-MONTHTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022 (CONTINUED)

10. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	Unaudited 31.12.2022 KHR'000	Audited 31.12.2021 KHR'000
Non-current:		
Refundable water deposits	76,801,705	69,446,073
Current:		
Trade payables		
Third parties	48,078,710	33,251,064
Accrued construction-in-progress	23,208,075	38,283,099
	71,286,785	71,534,163
Other payables		
Accrued staff incentive	9,993,226	9,241,237
Amount due to Phnom Penh Municipality	57,830,594	47,455,958
Performance guarantee	67,390	67,344
Other tax payable	385,903	293,258
Accruals	6,071,437	6,146,076
Other payables	9,025,817	7,231,509
Province Control Contr	83,374,367	70,435,382
Total trade and other payables (current)	154,661,152	141,969,545
Total trade and other payables (non-current and current)	231,462,857	211,415,618

11. SALES

Three-month p 31.12.2022 KHR'000	period ended 31.12.2021 KHR'000	Twelve-month 31.12.2022	n period ended 31.12.2021
		31.12.2022	31,12,2021
KHR'000	KHRIOOO		
	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	KHR'000	KHR'000
28,492,401	28,626,918	110,873,519	112,290,774
44,963,289	35,247,522	151,870,153	128,582,099
4,998,643	7,224,176	19,671,036	21,500,185
2,901,520	2,627,259	10,317,389	9,333,345
N 32.		E 180	150 - 15 menum ann uasan
18,773	18,042	70,442	66,249
(5,010,208)	(508,656)	(6,513,321)	(3,188,402)
76,364,418	73,235,261	286,289,218	268,584,250
2,153,208	2,582,048	8,819,483	9,735,973
879,021	759,608	4,222,754	3,871,144
210,415	93,843	392,052	178,430
79,607,062	76,670,760	299,723,507	282,369,797
	28,492,401 44,963,289 4,998,643 2,901,520 18,773 (5,010,208) 76,364,418 2,153,208 879,021 210,415	28,492,401 28,626,918 44,963,289 35,247,522 4,998,643 7,224,176 2,901,520 2,627,259 18,773 18,042 (5,010,208) (508,656) 76,364,418 73,235,261 2,153,208 2,582,048 879,021 759,608 210,415 93,843	28,492,401 28,626,918 110,873,519 44,963,289 35,247,522 151,870,153 4,998,643 7,224,176 19,671,036 2,901,520 2,627,259 10,317,389 18,773 18,042 70,442 (5,010,208) (508,656) (6,513,321) 76,364,418 73,235,261 286,289,218 2,153,208 2,582,048 8,819,483 879,021 759,608 4,222,754 210,415 93,843 392,052

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND TWELVE-MONTHTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022 (CONTINUED)

12. FINANCE INCOME

	Unaudited Three-month period ended		Unaudited Twelve-month period ended	
	31.12.2022 KHR'000	31.12.2021 KHR'000	31.12.2022 KHR'000	31.12.2021 KHR'000
Interest income on bank deposits Unrealised foreign exchange	1,571,839	907,534	4,656,618	2,706,044
gain on borrowings	3,291,375	4,081,563	13,081,128	10,849,020
	4,863,214	4,989,097	17,737,746	13,555,064

13. FINANCE COSTS

	Unaudited Three-month period ended		Unaudited Twelve-month period ended	
	31.12.2022 KHR'000	31.12.2021 KHR'000	31.12.2022 KHR'000	31.12.2021 KHR'000
Interest expense on borrowings	2,273,033	1,621,584	9,115,530	6,436,677
Unrealised foreign exchange loss/(gain) on borrowings Interest capitalised on	7,416,904	-	8,494,262	2,756,571
qualifying assets	(1,362,148)	(684,402)	(5,505,096)	(4,398,469)
0 = 00 = 0	8,327,789	937,182	12,104,696	4,794,779

14. INCOME TAX

Income tax expense is recognised at an amount determined by multiplying the profit before tax for the interim reporting period by management's best estimate of the weighted-average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year, adjusted for the tax effect of certain items recognised in full in the interim period. As such, the effective tax rate for the annual financial statements may differ from management's estimate of the effective tax rate for the annual financial statements.

PPWSA's effective tax rate for the quarter and twelve-month period ended 31 December 2022 of 17% (quarter and twelve-month period ended 31 December 2021: 22%). The change in effective tax rate was mainly contributed by the adjustment on over accrued of income tax expense for prior periods.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND TWELVE-MONTHTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022 (CONTINUED)

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15. DIVIDENDS

	Ollaudited	
	twelve-month period ended	
	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
Recognised during the financial period	KHR'000	KHR'000
Dividend for the financial period ended 31 December 2022		
of KHR310 per ordinary share *	4,044,252	2
Dividend for the financial period ended 31 December 2021		
of KHR262 per ordinary share	-	22,786,965

* The Board of Directors had on 18 March 2022 declared and approved the dividend of KHR310 per ordinary share of PPWSA.

Pursuant to the approval letter from the MoEF on 9 August 2021, PPWSA is exempted for payment of dividends by PPWSA to MoEF until the financial year ending 2024, with dividends of financial year ending 2025 to be resumed as PPWSA's usual practice.

Accordingly, the dividends recognised during the financial period were for the remaining shareholders of PPWSA, whilst the portion for MoEF were transferred from retained earnings to development reserve of PPWSA directly.

16. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

PPWSA has the following significant transactions with related parties:

(b) Government-related entities

Government-linked corporations are related to PPWSA by virtue of the substantial shareholdings of Ministry of Economy and Finance ("MoEF"). Entities directly controlled by the Government are collectively referred to as government-related entities to PPWSA.

The Government and bodies controlled or jointly controlled by the Government of Cambodia are related parties to PPWSA. PPWSA enters into transactions with many of these bodies, which include but are not limited to purchasing of goods, including use of public utilities and amenities, and the placing of bank deposits.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND TWELVE-MONTHTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022 (CONTINUED)

16. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

PPWSA has the following significant transactions with related parties: (continued)

(a) Government-related entities (continued)

All the transactions entered into by PPWSA with the government-related entities are conducted in the ordinary course of PPWSA's businesses on negotiated terms or terms comparable to those with other entities that are not government-related, except otherwise disclosed elsewhere in the condensed interim financial information.

PPWSA is principally involved in the process and distribution of water as part of its ordinary operations. These services are carried out generally on commercial terms that are consistently applied to all customers. These transactions have been established on terms and conditions that are not materially different from those obtainable in transactions with unrelated parties.

Apart from the individually significant transactions and balances as disclosed elsewhere in the condensed interim financial information, PPWSA have collectively, but not individually significant transactions with related parties.

(b) Key management personnel compensation

Total key management personnel compensation is analysed as below:

Unaudited twelve-months period ended

31.12.2022 KHR'000 31.12.2021 KHR'000 2.380.572 2.435.463

Salaries and other expenses

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND TWELVE-MONTHTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022 (CONTINUED)

17. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

The financial risk management objective of PPWSA is to optimise value creation for its shareholders whilst minimising the potential adverse impact arising from volatility of the financial markets.

The Board of Directors are responsible for setting the objectives and underlying principles of financial risk management of PPWSA. The management then establishes the detailed policies such as authority levels, oversight responsibilities, risk identification and measurement and exposure limits in accordance with the objectives and underlying principles approved by the Board of Directors.

(a) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to PPWSA if a counter party to financial instrument fails to perform as contracted. PPWSA is mainly exposed to credit risk from credit sales. It is PPWSA's policy to monitor for financial standing of these counter parties on an ongoing basis to ensure that PPWSA is exposed to minimal credit risk.

PPWSA's primary exposure to credit risk arises through its trade receivables from its customers. The credit period is one month and PPWSA seeks to maintain strict control over its outstanding receivables to minimise the credit risk. Overdue balances are reviewed regularly by management.

(b) Liquidity and cash flow risk

Liquidity and cash flow risk arises from PPWSA's management of working capital. It is the risk that PPWSA will encounter difficulty in meeting its financial obligations when due.

PPWSA actively manages its debt maturity profile, operating cash flows and the availability of funding so as to ensure that all operating, investing and financing needs are met. In liquidity risk management strategy, PPWSA maintains a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate to finance PPWSA's activities.

(c) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of the financial instruments of PPWSA would fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates.

The exposure of PPWSA to interest rate risks arises primarily from borrowings. PPWSA manages its interest rate exposure by closely monitoring the debt market and where necessary, maintaining a prudent mix of fixed and floating rate borrowings. PPWSA does not use derivative financial instruments to hedge any debt obligations.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND TWELVE-MONTHTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022 (CONTINUED)

17. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(d) Fair values

The following table shows the carrying amounts and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities. It does not include fair value information for financial assets and financial liabilities not measured at fair value if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value.

Trade and other receivables, contract assets, loan to employees, short-term investments, cash and cash equivalents, trade and other payables, contract liabilities are not included in the table below. Their carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value.

	Carrying amount KHR'000	Fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value KHR'000
Borrowings		
31.12.2022	1,009,994,875	868,569,688
31.12.2021	813,488,268	821,446,238

Level 3 fair value

Fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value

The fair value of borrowings is determined using the discounted cash flows method based on discount rates that reflects the issuer's borrowing rate as at the end of the reporting date.

18. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

At the end of the current financial quarter, PPWSA has commitment on capital expenditure in respect of:

	Unaudited twelve-month period ended		
	31.12.2022	31.12.2021	
	KHR'000	KHR'000	
Construction of water treatment plant	101,740,068	393,733,852	
Consultation services	9,891,722	7,771,956	
Purchase of iron pipes, fitting and accessories	23,120,399	3,405,060	
	134,752,189	404,910,868	

Registration No. Co.0839 Et/2012

PHNOM PENH WATER SUPPLY AUTHORITY

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND TWELVE-MONTHTH PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022 (CONTINUED)

19. SEGMENTAL REPORTING

Segmental reporting is not presented as PPWSA is principally engaged in the processing and distribution of water for general used by the public in the city of Phnom Penh and the provision of other related services, which are substantially within a single business segment and this is consistent with the current practice of its internal reporting. PPWSA operates in Cambodia.

20. COMPARATIVE FIGURES

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified to conform to current period's presentation.

21. AUTHORISATION OF CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The condensed interim financial information of PPWSA for the quarter and twelve-month period ended 31 December 2022 were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 13 February 2023.



Baker Tilly (Cambodia) Co., Ltd. Certified Public Accountants No. 87, Street 294, Sangkat Boeung Keng Kang 1, 120102, Khan Boeung Keng Kang, Phnom Penh, Cambodia.

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info@bakertilly.com.kh www.bakertilly.com.kh

Registration No. Co.0839 Et/2012

REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE MEMBERS OF PHNOM PENH WATER SUPPLY AUTHORITY (Incorporated in Cambodia)

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed interim statement of financial position of Phnom Penh Water Supply Authority ("PPWSA") as at 31 December 2022 and the related condensed interim statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, condensed interim statement of changes in equity and condensed interim statement of cash flows for the quarter and twelve-month period then ended, and notes to the condensed interim financial information (collectively referred to as "condensed interim financial information of PPWSA"). The directors of PPWSA are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the condensed interim financial information of PPWSA in accordance with the Cambodian International Accounting Standard ("CIAS") 34 Interim Financial Reporting. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the condensed interim financial information of PPWSA based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410 *Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity* ("ISRE 2410"). A review of condensed interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical procedures and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Cambodian International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying condensed interim financial information of PPWSA are not presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting.

Baker Tilly (Cambodia) Co., Ltd. Certified Public Accountants

GOOM OF CAME

Phnom Penh, Kingdom of Cambodia

Date: 13 FEB 2023

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Oknha Tan Khee Meng

Certified Public Accountant

APPENDIX II

Result of Water Analysis of Chamkar Morn WTP

TEST REPORT 7191297902-01-CHM22-PN

TEST REPORT: 7191297902-01-CHM22-PN

Date: 28 DEC 2022 Tel: +65 6973 6164

Client's Ref: Email: na.pi@tuvsud.com

Note: This report is issued subject to the Testing and Certification Regulations of the TÜV SÜD Group and the General Terms and Conditions of Business of TÜV SÜD PSB Pte Ltd. In addition, this report is governed by the terms set out within this report.



Add value. Inspire trust.

SUBJECT

Analysis of Drinking Water Sample

CLIENT

Phnom Penh Water Supply Authority (PPWSA) #45, Street 106, Phnom Penh12202 Cambodia

Attention: Mr. Keo Heng

DATE OF SAMPLE SUBMISSION / TESTING

24 Nov 2022 / 25 Nov to 27 Dec 2022

DESCRIPTION OF SAMPLE

One water sample was received and labelled as "Drinking Water"

METHOD OF TEST

APHA-AWWA-WEF 22nd Edition 2012 - Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater

USEPA Method 200.8 Determination of Trace Elements in Waters and Wastes by ICP-MS

USEPA Method 300.1 Determination of Inorganic Anions in Drinking Water by Ion Chromatography

USEPA Method 508 Determination of Chlorinated Pesticides in Water by GC/ECD

USEPA Method 515 Determination of Chlorinated Acids in Drinking Water by Liquid-Liquid Extraction,

Derivitization, and GC/ECD

USEPA Method 524.3 Measurement of Purgeable Organic Compounds in Water By Capillary Column

GC/MS

USEPA Method 525.2 Determination of Organic Compounds in Drinking Water by Liquid-Solid Extraction

and Capillary Column GC/MS

USEPA Method 551.1 Determination of Chlorination Disinfection Byproducts, Chlorinated Solvents, and

Halogenated Pesticides/Herbicides in Drinking Water by Liquid-Liquid Extraction and

GC/ECD

USEPA Method 552.2 Determination of Haloacetic Acids and Dalapon in Drinking Water by Liquid-Liquid

Extraction, Derivatization and GC/ECD

Determination of EDTA and NTA by Solid Phase Extraction, Derivatization and GC/MS

Determination of Bromate by Derivatization and GC/MS (SIM mode)



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TÜV SÜD Asia Pacific Pte. Ltd.
TÜV SÜD @ IBP
15 International Business Park
Singapore 609937
TÜV ®

28 DEC 2022



RESULTS

Test parameter		Drinking water	Detection Limit	*WHO Guideline Value
Microbiological Parameter				
Escherichia coli cfu	u/100mL	Not detected	1	< 1
Physical Parameters				
Color	Hazen	Not detected	2.5	15
Conductivity at 25°C	μS/cm	122	-	-
Odour		Unobjectionable	-	-
pH @ 25°C	units	7.2	-	-
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	73	1	-
Turbidity	NTU	0.26	0.1	5
		0.20		
Chemical Parameters	7			l
Acrylamide	mg/L	Not detected	0.0004	0.5
Alachlor	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.02
Aldicarb	mg/L	Not detected	0.005	0.01
Aldrin & Dieldrin	mg/L	Not detected	0.00001	0.00003
Antimony	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.02
Arsenic	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.01
Atrazine and its chloro-s-triazine metabolites	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.1
Atrazine	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	-
Aluminium	mg/L	0.007	0.001	-
Barium	mg/L	0.05	0.001	1.3
Benzene	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.01
Benzo (a) pyrene	mg/L	Not detected	0.0001	0.0007
Boron	mg/L	Not detected	0.01	2.4
Bromate	mg/L	Not detected	0.005	0.01
Bromodichloromethane	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.06
Bromoform	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.1
Cadmium	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.03
Carbofuran	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.007
Carbon Tetrachloride	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.004
Chlorate	mg/L	Not detected	0.3	0.7
Chlordane (total isomers)	mg/L	Not detected	0.0001	0.0002
Chlorine (Free)	mg/L	Not detected	0.1	5
Chlorite	mg/L	Not detected	0.1	0.7
Chlorate	mg/L	0.3	0.1	0.7
Chloroform	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.3
Chlorotoluron	mg/L	Not detected	0.005	0.03
Chlorpyrifos	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.03
Chromium (in all forms as a total)	mg/L	Not detected	0.01	0.05
Copper	mg/L	Not detected	0.01	2
Cyanazine	mg/L	Not detected	0.0001	0.0006
Cyanide	mg/L	Not detected	0.1	-



RESULTS (Continued)

Tool novemeter		Drinking water	Detection Limit	*WHO
Test parameter		Drinking water	Detection Limit	Guideline Value
Cyanogen chloride (as cyanide)	mg/L	Not detected	0.1	-
Chloride	mg/L	14.3	0.1	-
2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) in free	mg/L	Not detected	0.004	0.03
acid form				
2,4-DB [2,4-Dichlorophenoxy) butyric acid]	mg/L	Not detected	0.004	0.09
DDT & Metabolites	mg/L	Not detected	0.0001	0.001
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) phthalate	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.008
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.001
Dibromoacetonitrile	mg/L	Not detected	0.003	0.07
Dibromochloromethane	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.1
1,2-Dibromoethane (Ethylene Dibromide)	mg/L	Not detected	0.0001	0.0004
Dichloroacetate	mg/L	Not detected	0.01	0.05
Dichloroacetonitrile	mg/L	Not detected	0.003	0.02
Dichlorobenzene, 1,2-	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	1
Dichlorobenzene, 1,4-	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.3
Dichloroethane, 1,2-	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.03
Dichloroethene (cis & trans), 1,2-	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.05
Dichloromethane	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.02
Dichloropropane, 1,2-	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.04
Dichloropropene, 1,3-	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.02
Dichlorprop	mg/L	Not detected	0.004	0.1
Dicofol	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	-
Dimethoate	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.006
Dioxane, 1,4-	mg/L	Not detected	0.01	0.05
Endrin	mg/L	Not detected	0.0001	0.0006
Epichlorohydrin	mg/L	Not detected	0.0001	0.0004
Ethylbenzene	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.3
Edetic acid (EDTA-Ethylene Diamine Tetraacetic Acid) in free acid form	mg/L	Not detected	0.01	0.6
Fenoprop (2,4,5-TP; 2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy propionic acid)	mg/L	Not detected	0.004	0.009
Fluoride	mg/L	Not detected	0.1	1.5
Hexachlorobutadiene (HCBD)	mg/L	Not detected	0.0001	0.0006
Hydroxyatrazine	mg/L	Not detected	0.1	0.2
Isoproturon	mg/L	Not detected	0.005	0.009
Iron	mg/L	Not detected	0.02	-
Lead	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.01
Lindane	mg/L	Not detected	0.0001	0.002
MCPA (4-Chloro-2-methylphenoxyacetic acid)	mg/L	0.006	0.006	-
Mecoprop (MCPP; [2(2-methyl- chlorophenoxy) propionicacid]	mg/L	0.005	0.004	0.01
Mercury, in inorganic form	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.006
Methoxychlor	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.02
Metolachlor	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.01
Microcystin-LR, in free and cellbound forms as a total	mg/L	Not detected	0.0005	0.001
Molinate	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.006
Monochloramine	mg/L	Not detected	0.1	3
Monochloroacetic acid (chloroacetic acid)	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.02
Manganese	mg/L	0.02	0.01	-
Molybdenum	mg/L	Not detected	0.02	-

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RESULTS (Continued)

Test parameter		Drinking water	Detection Limit	*WHO Guideline Value
Nitrate (as N)	mg/L	0.3	0.02	11
Nickel	mg/L	Not detected	0.01	0.07
Nitrilotriacetic acid (NTA)	mg/L	Not detected	0.1	0.2
Nitrite (as N)	mg/L	Not detected	0.1	0.9
Nitrate plus nitrite combined	units	0.3	0.12	1
Nitrisodimethylamine (NDMA)	mg/L	Not detected	0.00001	0.0001
Pendimethalin	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.02
Pentachlorophenol (PCP)	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.009
Perchlorate	mg/L	Not detected	0.005	0.07
Permethrin	mg/L	Not detected	0.04	-
Pyriproxyfen	mg/L	Not detected	0.04	-
Selenium	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.04
Simazine	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.002
Sodium	mg/L	9.67	0.01	-
Styrene	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.02
Sulfate as SO ₄ ²⁻	mg/L	3.0	0.1	-
Silica (as SiO ₂)	mg/L	10.6	0.02	-
Terbuthylazine (TBA)	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.007
Tetrachloroethene	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.04
Toluene	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.7
Trichloroethene	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.02
Trichlorophenol, 2,4,6-	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.2
2,4,5-T (2,4,5-Trichlorophenoxyacetic acid)	mg/L	Not detected	0.004	0.009
Trichloroacetate	mg/L	Not detected	0.01	0.2
Trifluralin	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.02
Total Trihalomethanes Ratio#	unit	Not detected	0.04	<1
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	mg/L	2.0	/1/	-
Total Alkalinity (as CaCO ₃)	mg/L	30.2	1	-
Total Hardness as (CaCO ₃)	mg/L	31.1	0.007	-
Total Phosphorus (as P)	mg/L	Not detected	0.1	-
Uranium	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.03
Vinyl Chloride	mg/L	Not detected	0.0001	0.0003
Xylenes	mg/L	Not detected	0.001	0.5

Note:

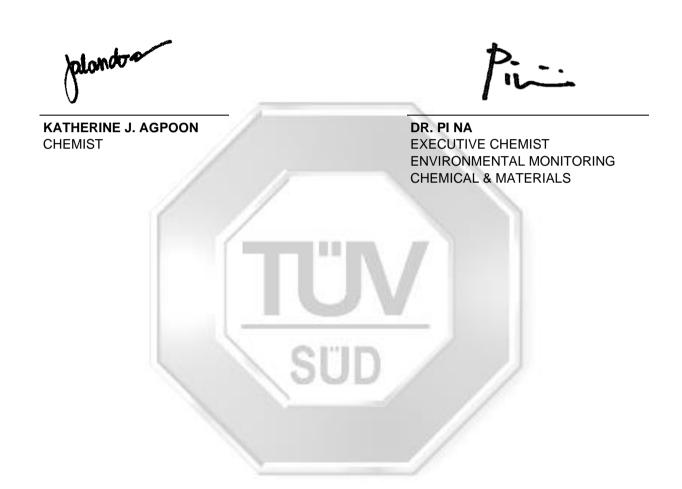
- 1.
- Specification is based on WHO Guideline for Drinking Water Quality, 4th Edition 2011. The sum of the ratio of the concentration of each to its respective guideline value should not 2. exceed 1.

28 DEC 2022



REMARKS

The parameters tested for the water sample complied with the WHO Guidelines for Drinking-Water Quality, 4th Edition 2011.



28 DEC 2022



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Effective 01 January 2021



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